ROBERT HEINECKEN

Born 1931, Denver, Colorado Lives and worked in Los Angeles, California Died in Albuquerque, New Mexico

EDUCATION

Founded the Photography Program, University of California, Los Angeles
MFA, University of California, Los Angeles
BFA, University of California, Los Angeles
Military Service, United States Marine Corps Active Reserve, Captain
Military Service, United States Marine Corps, Captain

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2019 Mr. President... Mr. President..., Rhona Hoffmann Gallery, Chicago
- 2016 Robert Heinecken, Petzel Gallery, New York
- 2015 Robert Heineken, Capitain Petzel, Berlin
- 2014 Robert Heinecken: Object Matter, The Museum of Modern Art, New York; traveled to Hammer Museum, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken: Am Involved in Learning to Perceive and Use Light, Petzel Gallery, New York Robert Heinecken: Lessons in Posing Subjects, WIELS Contemporary Art Centre, Brussels
- 2013 Robert Heinecken: Surrealism on TV, Cherry and Martin, Los Angeles, Art Basel, Switzerland Robert Heinecken, Cherry and Martin, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken, Marc Selwyn Fine Art, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken: Le Paraphotographe, Musée d'Art Moderne et Contemporain, Geneva
- 2011 Robert Heinecken: Copymork, Friedrich Petzel, New York Robert Heinecken: Object Matter, Cherry and Martin, and Marc Selwyn Fine Art, both Los Angeles
- 2008 Robert Heinecken, Marc Selwyn Fine Art, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken: Dream/Circles/Cycles, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago
- 2007 Image as Object, Andrew Roth Gallery, New York Robert Heinecken, 1932–2006: Sex and Food, a Memorial Exhibition, Museum of Contemporary Photography, Chicago
- 2006 A Fine Experiment: A Tribute to Robert Heinecken, Hammer Museum, Los Angeles

Robert Heinecken: Magazines, Smart Museum of Art, University of Chicago

- 2003 Robert Heinecken: A Material History, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson
- 2001 Tony Wight Gallery, Chicago
- 2000 Media Amnesia, Robert Heinecken, Rencontres d'Arles, France
- 1999 Robert Heinecken, Photographist: A 35-Year Retrospective, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago; traveled to Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken: Editions, Suites, Portfolios, Artist Books, Magazines, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago
- 1995 Robert Heinecken: Miscellany, Ezell Gallery, Chicago
- 1994 Robert Heinecken: Altered Magazines, Linda Cathcart Gallery, Santa Monica, California
- 1992 Robert Heinecken: New Work, Fahey/Klein Gallery, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken: Recent Photograms, Printworks Gallery, Chicago Robert Heinecken: Recent Work, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York
- 1990 Gallery MIN, Tokyo
- 1989 Robert Heinecken: A Case Study in Finding an Appropriate TV Newswoman, Gallery 210, University of Missouri, Saint Louis; traveled to Robert Else Gallery, California State University, Sacramento; South Dakota Museum of Art, Brookings Robert Heinecken: A Retrospective, 1962–1989, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York Robert Heinecken: Selected Works from 1966 to 1989, Sunny-Gate Photography Gallery, Taipei
- 1988 Robert Heinecken: The Nuclear Family, Vision Gallery, Boston
- 1987 Robert Heinecken: New Work, Fahey/Klein Gallery, Los Angeles Robert Heinecken: New Work, Printworks, Chicago Television/Source/Subject: Photographic Works and Installations by Robert Heinecken, Art Institute of Chicago
- 1986 *Heinecken: Selected Works from 1966 1986*, Gallery MIN, Tokyo Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson
- 1983 Robert Heinecken: Food, Sex and TV, Fotoforum Kassel, Universität Kassel, Germany Works by Robert Heinecken, Film in the Cities, Saint Paul, Minnesota
- 1982 Museum of Art, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence
- 1981 Light Gallery, Los Angeles

Light Gallery, New York University of Oregon, Eugene

- 1980 Nova Gallery, Vancouver, Canada
 Robert Heinecken: A Selection of Photographic Work from 1960 1980, Fine Arts Gallery,
 University of Nevada, Las Vegas
 Werkstadt für Fotografie, Berlin
- 1979 Forum Stadtpark, Graz, Austria
 Light Gallery, New York
 Mary Porter Senson Art Gallery, Porter College, University of California, Santa Cruz
 Northern Illinois University Art Gallery, DeKalb
- 1978 Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia Susan Spiritus Gallery, Newport Beach, California
- 1976 Heinecken, George Eastman House, Rochester, New York; traveled to Chicago Center for Contemporary Photography, Columbia College; San Francisco Museum of Modern Art; Wight Art Gallery, University of California, Los Angeles Light Gallery, New York Texas Center for Photographic Studies, Dallas
- 1974 Madison Art Center, Wisconsin
- 1973 Fine Arts Gallery, California State College, San Bernardino Friends of Photography, Carmel, California Light Gallery, New York
- 1972 Robert Heinecken: Photographic Work, Pasadena Art Museum (Norton Simon Museum), California
 Pasadena City College Gallery, California
 University of Rhode Island, Kingston
- 1971 University of Colorado, Boulder University of Oregon Gallery, Eugene
- 1970 California State College, Northridge Phoenix College Gallery, Phoenix, Arizona Witkin Gallery, New York
- 1969 20:6, Thorne Hall Gallery, Occidental College, Los Angeles
- 1968 Focus Gallery, San Francisco
- 1966 Fine Arts Gallery, California State College, Los Angeles Mills College Art Gallery, Oakland, California

- 1964 Mount St. Mary's College Fine Arts Gallery, Los Angeles
- 1960 Art Galleries at the University of California, Los Angeles

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

- 2023 This is Me, This is You, Museum Brandhorst, Munich
- 2022 Objects of Desire: Photography and the Language of Advertising, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles The Stillness of Things, The Museum of Fine Arts Boston, Boston
- 2021 Arcimboldo Face to Face, Centre Pompidou-Metz, Metz
- 2019 Mr. President..., Rhona Hoffman, Chicago
- 2018 Picture Fiction: Kenneth Josephson and Contemporary Photography, Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago, Chicago Acquisitions, Donations and Legacy 2016 – 2017, collection of the MAMCO, MAMCO, Geneva
- 2017 Breaking News: Turning the Lens on Mass Media, The Getty Center, Los Angeles Double Take, Skarstedt, London
- 2015 Richard Wright: Nine Chains to the Moon, Chapter 3, Jörn Nötnagel and Yvonne Quirmbach, Berlin-Mitte Capitain Petzel, Berlin
- 2014 The Photographic Object, Hauser & Wirth, New York The Believable Lie: Heinecken, Polke and Feldmann, The Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland Panopticum, Robert Miller Gallery, New York Modern Alchemy: Experiments in Photography, The Hecksher Museum of Art, Huntington
- 2013 The Photographic Object 1970, Le Consortium, Dijon, France

2012 Color Rush: 75 Years of Color Photography in America, Milwaukee Art Museum, Wisconsin The Evolving Photographic Object in the US and Canada, 1964 –1970, Cherry and Martin, Los Angeles, and Paris Photo, Paris
LA RAW: Abject Expressionism in Los Angeles, 1945–1980, From Rico Lebrun to Paul McCarthy, Pasadena Museum of California Art, Pasadena
Only Parts of Us Will Ever Touch Parts of Others, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Paris The Polaroid Years: Instant Photography and Experimentation, Frances Lehman Loeb Art Center, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie
Real to Real: Photographs from the Traina Collection, De Young Fine Art Museums of San Francisco, San Francisco
Recto/Verso, The Approach, London

Robert Heinecken and Edmund Teske: Experimental Photomontage, Robert Koch Gallery, San Francisco

The Shaping of New Visions: Photography, Film, Photobook, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

Sinister Pop, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

- 2011 MOCA Permanent Collection: Masterworks, 1945 1975, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles
 Photography into Sculpture, Cherry and Martin, Los Angeles
 Polaroid (Im)possible: Masterpieces of Instant Photography, WestLicht, Vienna
 Pure Photography, Post-Production, and Mixed Media, Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix
 Speaking in Tongues: Wallace Berman and Robert Heinecken, 1961–1976, Armory Center for the Arts, Pasadena, California; Traveled to: Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson
 Under the Big Black Sun: California Art, 1974–1981, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles
- 2010 The Artist's Museum, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles In Numbers: Serial Publications by Artists since 1955, X Initiative, New York Picture Industry (Goodbye to All That), Regen Projects, Los Angeles A Relative Expanse, Renwick Gallery, New York So Be It: Interventions in Printed Matter, Andrew Roth Gallery, New York Starburst: Color Photography in America, 1970–1980, Cincinnati Art Museum; Traveled to: Princeton University Art Museum, Princeton Sunless (Journeys in Alta California since 1933), Thomas Dane Gallery, London They Have Not the Art to Argue with Pictures, Cherry and Martin, Los Angeles
- 2009 Fashion Room: Photography from the F. C. Gundlach Collection, Museum für Angewandte Kunst, Frankfurt am Main Phot(o)bjects, Presentation House Gallery, Vancouver This Side of Paradise: Los Angeles, 1865–2008, Musée de l'Élysée, Lausanne USA Today, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago
- 2008 Making a Photograph: Iconic Images and Their Origins, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson
 A Mind at Play, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago
 Photography on Photography: Reflections on the Medium since 1960, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

Beauty and Blonde, Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum, Washington University, Saint Louis, Missouri
 Le Mouvement des images, Musée National d'Art Moderne, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris Sam Durant, Robert Heinecken, Cady Noland, and Richard Prince, Rowley Kennerk Gallery, Chicago

- Boxed Set-Portfolios of the Seventies, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson
 D'une image qui ne serait pas du semblant-La Photographie écrite, 1950 -2005, Passage de Retz, Paris
- 2006 A Curator's Eye: The Legacy of Robert A. Sobieszek, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles
 Los Angeles: 1955 –1985, The Birth of an Art Capital, Musée National d'Art Moderne, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris
- 2004 In the Center of Things: A Tribute to Harold Jones, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Pieced Together: Photomontage from the Collection, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago

2003 Pictures from Within: American Photographs, 1958–2003, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Some Assembly Required–Collage Culture in Post-War America, Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, New York; Traveled to: Polk Museum of Art, Lakeland; Museum of Contemporary Art, Madison

2002 Das zweite Gesicht: Metamorphosen des fotografischen Porträts, Deutsches Museum, Munich Performative Images, Smart Museum of Art, University of Chicago, Chicago Robert Heinecken, Robert Rauschenberg, Pace/ MacGill Gallery, New York

Apposite Opposites: Photography from the MCA Collection, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago Beyond the Photographic Frame, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago Bodies of Work: Series and Obsessions, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Looking into the Collection: Celebrity, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Radical PAST: Contemporary Art in Pasadena, 1960 – 1974, Norton Simon Museum, Pasadena

1998 Digital Frontiers: Photography's Future at Nash Editions, George Eastman House, Rochester From Head to Toe: Concepts of the Body in Twentieth-Century Art, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles John Baldessari, Robert Heinecken, Ed Ruscha, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York Photography at Princeton: Celebrating Twenty-Five Years of Collecting and Teaching the History of Photography, Princeton University Art Museum, New Jersey Photography's Multiple Roles, Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College, Chicago PhotoImage: Printmaking 60s to 90s, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; Traveled to: Des Moines Art Center, Des Moines

1997 L'Empreinte/The Imprint, Musée National d'Art Moderne, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris New Realities: Hand-Painted Photographs, 1839 to the Present, University of Wyoming Art Museum, Laramie; Traveled to: Boise Art Museum, Boise; James A. Michener

Museum of Art, Doylestown; deCordova Museum and Sculpture Park, Lincoln; Yellowstone Art Museum, Billings *Picture This*, Virginia Museum of Art, Richmond *Selections from the Permanent Collection: Self-Portrait*, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson

Art in Chicago, 1945 – 1995, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago
 A Celebration of Twenty-Five Years of Light Gallery, International Center of Photography, New York
 Graham Nash's Greatest Hits, Photographers' Gallery, London
 Illinois Photographers in the Nineties: The Midwest Photographers Project, Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College, Chicago
 Truths and Trials: Color Photography since 1975, Minneapolis Institute of Art, Minneapolis

1995 The Body Photographic, Contemporary Arts Center, New Orleans Harvard Art Museum: 100 Years of Collecting, Harvard University, Cambridge Luzy Tiempo, Fundación Cultural Televisa/Centro Cultural Arte Contemporáneo, Mexico City Moholy-Nagy and Present Company, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago Picturing Modernity: Photographs from the Permanent Collection, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Twentieth-Century Photography, Museum Ludwig, Cologne What Photographs Look Like, Princeton University Art Museum, Princeton

After Art: Rethinking 150 Years of Photography: Selections from the Joseph and Elaine Monson Collection, Henry Art Gallery, University of Washington, Seattle The Camera I, Self-Portraits from the Audrey and Sydney Irmas Collection, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles Experimental Visions: The Evolution of the Photogram since 1919, Denver Art Museum, Denver Forecast: Shifts in Direction, Museum of Fine Arts, Santa Fe Lessons in Life: Photographic Works from the Boardroom Collection, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago New Acquisitions/New Work/New Directions 2: Photography from the Collection, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles Recent Acquisitions, University Art Museum, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque Selections from the Permanent Collection: Fictions, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson

1993 First Sightings: Recent Modern and Contemporary Acquisitions, Denver Art Museum, Denver Masquerade, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles
The Mediated Image: American Photography in the Age of Information, University Art Museum, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque
Multiple Images: Photographs since 1965 from the Collection, The Museum of Modern Art, New York
The Photographers Who Opened the Age: 1960s–1970s, Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Photography, Tokyo

Proof: Los Angeles Art and the Photograph, 1960 – 1980, Laguna Art Museum, Laguna Beach, California; Traveled to: deCordova Museum and Sculpture Park, Lincoln; Friends of Photography, Ansel Adams Center, San Francisco; Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, Montgomery; Tampa Museum of Art, Tampa; Des Moines Art Center, Des Moines Recent Acquisitions, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Selections from the Permanent Collection: Image and Text, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Der Traum vom Fliegen, Fototage Exposition, Airport Gallery, Flughafen Frankfurt am Main

1992 Confrontations and Dialogues: The Figure in Photography, Norton Simon Museum of Art, Pasadena Edward Steichen Photography Center, permanent collection installation, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Figure/Form: The Nude in Twentieth-Century Photography, Jan Kesner Gallery, Los Angeles Fotografica '92, Breda La Collection Photographique de la Fondation van Gogh, Arles Photographic Book Art in the United States, Fine Arts Gallery, Texas Women's University, Denton Special Collections: The Photographic Order from Pop to Now, International Center of Photography, New York; Traveled to: Musée Fondation Deutsch, Lausanne; Mary and Leigh Block Gallery, Northwestern University, Evanston; Arizona State University Art Museum, Tempe; Chrysler Museum, Norfolk; Bass Museum of Art, Miami; Museums at Stony Brook, Stony Brook; Vancouver Art Gallery, Canada; Friends of Photography, Ansel Adams Center, San Francisco; Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery, Lincoln

1991 American Photography since 1920: From the Collection of the Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson; Traveled to: Fundación Caja des Pensiones, Madrid Contemporary Photography: Images Don't Lie, Evanston Art Center, Evanston A Portrait Is Not a Likeness, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Spheres of Influence: Teacher/Student Relations in American Photography since 1945, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Thirty-Five Years of Acquisitions, Grunwald Center for the Graphic Arts, Wight Art Gallery, University of California, Los Angeles Toppan Collection: Selections from the Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Photography, International Center of Photography, New York

Ambels "media," contra els "media," Sala Arcs, Fundació Caixa Barcelona, Primavera Fotografica 1990, Barcelona; Traveled to: Long Beach Museum of Art, Long Beach Anwesenheit bei Abwesenheit: Das Fotogram in die Kunst im 20 Jahrhundert, Kunsthaus Zürich, Zürich Engaging Transformations: Experimental Photography of the Sixties, Harnet Gallery, University of Rochester, Rochester The Indomitable Spirit: Photographers and Artists Respond in the Time of AIDS, International Center of Photography, New York; Traveled to: Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery, Los Angeles Photography until Now, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

Street Engagements: Social Landscape, Photography of the Sixties, George Eastman House, Rochester

Thirty Years after 'The Americans," 1959–1990, Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College, Chicago

1989 *150 Years of Photography*, Toppan Collection, Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Art, Tokyo *Acceptable Entertainment*, Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery at Barnsdall Park, Los Angeles *California Photography: Remaking Make-Believe*, The Museum of Modern Art, New York *Capturing an Image: Collecting 150 Years of Photography*, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, and Fogg Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge

Decade by Decade: Twentieth-Century American Photography, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson

A History of Photography from California Collections, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco

Image World: Art and Media Culture, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Invention and Continuity in Contemporary Photographs, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Lies and More Lies: The Photography of Representation, Contemporary Arts Center, New Orleans Nature and Culture: Conflict and Reconciliation in Contemporary Photography, Friends of Photography, San Francisco

New Acquisitions-New York-New Directions, George Eastman House, Rochester, New York On the Art of Fixing a Shadow: One Hundred and Fifty Years of Photography, National Gallery of Art, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.; Traveled to: Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago; Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles Photomontage/Photocollage: The Changing Picture 1920–1989, Jan Turner Gallery, Los Angeles That Was Then-This Is Now, Museum of Photographic Arts, San Diego

```
Unconventional Perspectives, G. Ray Hawkins Gallery, Los Angeles
```

1988 Acceptable Entertainment, Alberta College of Art Gallery, Calgary Ellensburg under Construction: New Photomontage, Cranbrook Academy of Art Museum, Bloomfield Hills Evocative Presence: Twentieth-Century Photographs in the Permanent Collection, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston

Fabrications: Staged, Altered and Appropriated Photographs, Sert Gallery, Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts, Harvard University, Cambridge

Hybrid Images, Rena Bransten Gallery, San Francisco

John Baldessari/Robert Heinecken/Ed Ruscha, Pace/MacGill Gallery, New York Lost and Found in California: Four Decades of Assemblage Art, G. Ray Hawkins Gallery, Los Angeles

Mixed Signals: Photographs with Text, Northlight Gallery, Arizona State University, Tempe Viewpoints: An Exhibition from the Permanent Collection, Museum of Photographic Arts, San Diego

1987 A Collection Revisited, Chrysler Museum, Norfolk, Virginia Extending the Boundaries, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Faces, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Fotogramme: 1918 bis heute, Goethe-Institut, Munich

Illuminated Manuscript: Photography and Text, Cornish College of the Arts, Seattle L.A. Hot and Cool: Temperaments and Traditions, List Visual Arts Center, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge Photographs from the Last Decade, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Photography and Art: Interactions since 1946, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles

1986 Crosscurrents II: Recent Additions to the Collection, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Das Aktfoto, 1840–1985, Münchner Stadtmuseum, Munich Exhibition I: Contemporary American Photography, Gallery MIN, Tokyo Stills: Cinema and Video Transformed, Seattle Art Museum, Seattle Teaching Artists: The U.C.L.A. Faculty of Art and Design, Frederick S. Wight Gallery, University of California, Los Angeles

1985 American Images: Photographs from 1945 to 1980, Barbican Art Gallery, London Extending the Perimeters of Twentieth-Century Photography, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Fifteen Photographers We Like, Cleveland Institute of Art, Cleveland The Figure: Transformed by Technology, Irvine Fine Arts Center, Irvine Images of Excellence, George Eastman House, Rochester No Shadows: Recent Photographic Self-Portraiture, Laurence Miller Gallery, New York Permanent Collection, Newport Harbor Art Museum, Newport Beach Photograms, John Michael Kohler Arts Center, Sheboygan, Wisconsin Portraits of Artists/Faces Photographed, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Taking Back the Media, Aorta Gallery, Amsterdam

In Search of an Honest Photograph, Department of Art Teaching Gallery, University Art Museum, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque Inaugural Installation of the Edward Steichen Permanent Collection Gallery, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Photographic Alternatives: Works by Contemporary American Photographers, Hong Kong Arts Centre, Hong Kong Photography in California, 1945 –1980, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Points of View: Contemporary Photographers, Maryland Institute College of Art, Baltimore Selections 2, Photo Kino, Cologne, Germany; Traveled to: Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College, Chicago; Musée d'Art et d'Histoire, Fribourg

 Big Pictures by Contemporary Photographers, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Fotogramme–Die lichtreichen Schatten, Münchner Stadtmuseum, Munich Looking at Women, Artemisia Gallery, Chicago Particulars: Selections from the Miller-Plummer Collection of Photography, George Eastman House, Rochester
 Political Photography, Stockton State College Art Gallery, Pomona Self as Subject: Visual Diaries by Fourteen Photographers, University Art Museum, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque

- Altered States, University of Illinois Photography Cooperative, Urbana-Champaign California Photography, Museum of Art, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence Color as Form: A History of Color Photography, George Eastman House, Rochester Photo Recycling: Photo oder die Fotografie im Zeitalter ihrer technischen Reproduzierbarkeit, Fotoforum Universität, Kassel
 Photography in Color, Stockton State College Art Gallery, Pomona Repeated Exposure: Photographic Imagery in the Print Media, Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City
 Target III: In Sequence, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston Ten Photographers, Art Gallery, Pierce College, Woodland Hills
- 1981 Acquisitions, 1970 1980, George Eastman House, Rochester Altered Images, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Color and Color Photographs, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Contemporary Hand-Colored Photography, De Saisset Museum, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara Libres d'artista/Artists' Books, Centre de Documentario d'Art Actual, Metronom, Barcelona Light's Tenth Anniversary/Photographer's Selections, Light Gallery, New York A Look at the Boundaries: Fourteen California Photographers, Memorial Union Art Gallery, University of California, Davis Photo Facts and Opinions, Addison Gallery of American Art, Phillips Academy, Andover
- 1980 American Photographs, 1970–1980, Whatcom Museum of History and Art, Bellingham The Magical Eye: Definitions of Photography, National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa NEA Purchase Award exhibition, Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona, Tucson Photographs, Young-Hoffman Gallery, Chicago

Photography: Recent Directions, deCordova Museum and Sculpture Park, Lincoln Southern California Photography, 1900–1965, Photography Museum, Los Angeles

- 1979 Alternative Images, Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse
 American Photography of the Seventies, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago
 Approaches in Attitudes: Photography in the Seventies, Santa Barbara Museum of Art, Santa Barbara
 Cultural Artifacts, Fine Arts Gallery, Florida School of the Arts, Palaka
 Electroworks, George Eastman House, Rochester, New York
 The Hand-Colored Photograph, Philadelphia College of Art, Philadelphia
 New Acquisitions: Photographs from the Collection of the Center for Creative Photography, University of
 Arizona, Tucson
 Translations: Photographic Images with New Forms, Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell
 University, Ithaca
 Venezia '79 –La Fotografia, Contemporary American Photographs, Venice
- 1978 23 Photographers, 23 Directions, Kirklands International Photography, Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool, England; Traveled to: Lake Placid School of Art, Lake Placid The Art of Offset Printing, School of the Art Institute of Chicago Gallery, Chicago Art Words/Book Works, Los Angeles Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles

California Photography/ A Three-Part Exhibition, San Francisco Camerawork, San Francisco Eros and Photography, San Francisco Camerawork, San Francisco Forty American Photographers, E. B. Crocker Art Gallery (Crocker Art Museum), Sacramento Mirrors and Windows: American Photography since 1960, The Museum of Modern Art, New York; Traveled to: Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland; Walker Art Center, Minneapolis; SpeedArt Museum, Louisville; San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco; Krannert Art Museum, University of Illinois, Champaign; Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond; Milwaukee Art Center, Milwaukee New York, New York, Light Gallery, New York

1977 The Great West: Real/Ideal, University of Colorado Art Gallery, Boulder Image Makers: An Introduction, Silver Image Gallery, Seattle Language and Image: Photo Linguistics, Contemporary Graphics Center, Santa Barbara Museum of Art, Santa Barbara A Photographic Celebration, Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery, University of Nebraska, Lincoln Photography into Painting, Silver Image Gallery, Seattle Silver See, Los Angeles Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles Southern California 100, Laguna Beach Museum of Art, Laguna Beach A Survey of Contemporary Photography, Cranbrook Academy of Art Museum, Bloomfield Hills The Target Collection of Contemporary Photography, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston; Traveled to: Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington

- 100 Master Photographers (from the collection of The Museum of Modern Art, New York), Cleveland 1976 Museum of Art, Ohio Contemporary American Photographers, Wight Art Gallery, University of California, Los Angeles Contemporary Trends: Bernhard, Crane, Dater, Gibson, Gowin, Heinecken, Hosoe, Metzker, Siskind, Walker, Welpott, White, Columbia College Gallery, Chicago Exposing: Photographic Definitions, Los Angeles Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles Hybrid Vigor, Oakland Museum of California, Oakland One Eye Open . . , One Eye Closed–Three Photographers Look at the Nude: E. J. Bellocq, Robert Heinecken, Les Krims, Alberta College of Art Gallery, Calgary Photographic Process as Medium, Rutgers University Art Gallery, New Brunswick Photography for Collectors, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Photo/Synthesis, Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University, Ithaca A Temporary Possession: The Human Image in Twentieth-Century Photography, Museum of Art, Washington State University, Pullman Tenth Anniversary Exhibition, Focus Gallery, San Francisco Underware, School of the Art Institute of Chicago Gallery, Chicago
- 1975 Eighteen Faculty Artists, Wight Art Gallery, University of California, Los Angeles First Annual All-California Photography Show, Laguna Beach Museum of Art, Laguna Beach History Transformed, Orange Coast College Art Gallery, Costa Mesa, California; Traveled to: Friends of Photography Gallery, Carmel New American Graphics, Madison Art Center, Madison New Directions in Photography, Northeastern University Art Museum, Boston Photography—A Sense of Timing, University of Hartford Art Museum, Hartford

Third Annual Southern California Print and Drawing Exhibition, Santa Monica College Art Gallery, California; Traveled to: University of Alabama Art Gallery, Tuscaloosa; University of Tennessee Art Gallery, Knoxville

1974 Artists' Books, Moore College of Art, Philadelphia; traveled to University of California Art Museum, Berkeley Directions '74, Focus Gallery, San Francisco First Light, Focus Gallery, San Francisco Hand-Colored Photographs, Ohio Silver Gallery, Los Angeles Language of Light, University of Kansas Museum of Art, Lawrence New Images in Photography/Object and Illusion, Lowe Art Museum, University of Miami, Coral Gables Photography '74–Added Dimensions, Los Angeles County Museum of Art Rental and Sales Gallery, Los Angeles Photography in America, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Photography Unlimited, Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge Rip-Off Exhibition, Visual Studies Workshop, Rochester Ten American Photographers, Photographers' Gallery, London

1973 24 from L.A., San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco Acquisitions 1970–1973, George Eastman House, Rochester Contemporary Photographs, Princeton University Art Museum, New Jersey; Traveled to: Photogenesis Gallery, Columbus; Worcester Art Museum, Worcester Light and Lens, Hudson River Museum, Yonkers Light and Substance, University Art Museum, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque; Traveled to: Montgomery Gallery, Pomona College, Claremont Magic Machines, Extension Center Gallery, University of California, San Francisco Minor White, Robert Heinecken and Robert Cumming: Photograph as Metaphor/Photograph as Object/ Photograph as Document of Concept, Fine Arts Gallery, California State University, Long Beach New Photographs '73, Central Washington State College, Ellensburg Photography into Art, Camden Arts Centre, London Recent Acquisitions, Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge Selections from the Permanent Collection–Photography, Pasadena Art Museum (Norton Simon Museum), Pasadena

1972 Curran/Heinecken/McMillan, Orlando Gallery, Encino Painting and Photography/Something in Common, Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia The Photographer as Musician, Memorial Union Art Gallery, University of California, Davis Transparency '72, Extension Center Gallery, University of California, San Francisco Unique/Multiple: Sculpture/Photographs, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

1971 Critic's Choice, Humbolt State College, Arcata, Iowa Eight Painters/Printmakers, Grunewald Graphic Arts Foundation, University of California, Los Angeles Eight Photographers, University of Florida, Gainesville Extension to Museum Collection, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

Fifteen Photographers, Pensacola Junior College, Pensacola Graphic/Photographic, California State College, Fullerton New Photographics 1971, Central Washington State College, Ellensburg Photo Media U.S.A., San Diego State College, San Diego Photo Media, Museum of Contemporary Crafts, New York Photographs of Women, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

- 1970 California Photographers 1970, Pasadena Art Museum (Norton Simon Museum), Pasadena; Memorial Union Art Gallery, University of California, Davis; Oakland Museum, Oakland The Arrested Image, Oakland Museum, California Artist/Photographer–Photographer/Artist, Bloomfield Art Association, Birmingham Continuum, Downey Museum of Art, Downey Into the Seventies, Akron Art Institute, Akron Photography into Sculpture, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Photographic Synthesis, California College of Arts and Crafts, Oakland
- Affect/Effect, La Jolla Museum of Art, California The Manipulated Image, Lee Hall Gallery, Clemson University, South Carolina Materials as Media, Live from Chicago Gallery, Chicago Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Photographs, Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City Photographs by Curran, Brown, Fichter, Heinecken, and Sievers, Sunset Canyon Recreation Center, University of California, Los Angeles Recent Acquisitions, Pasadena Art Museum (Norton Simon Museum), Pasadena Serial/Modular Imagery, Purdue University Fine Arts Gallery, Lafayette USA in Your Heart, San Francisco Art Institute, San Francisco Vision and Expression, George Eastman House, Rochester
- 1968 Camera Work Southwest, Camera Work Gallery, Costa Mesa Contemporary Photographs 1968, Art Galleries at the University of California, Los Angeles Personal Images by 21 Photographers, N. W. Ayer Inc. Gallery, Philadelphia Photographic Imagery –1968, San Diego State College Gallery of Art, San Diego
- 1967 *Contemporary Photography since 1950*, George Eastman House, Rochester *The Persistence of Vision*, George Eastman House, Rochester *Photography for Collectors*, The Museum of Modern Art, New York *Photography USA–1967*, deCordova Museum and Sculpture Park, Lincoln
- 1966 American Photography: The Sixties, Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery, University of Nebraska, Lincoln Professors of Photography, University of Oregon Museum of Art, Eugene
- 1965 Long Beach Museum of Art, California

SELECTED WRITINGS AND PUBLICATIONS

2002 STUDIESNINETEENSEVENTY. Tucson: Nazraeli.

- 1989 "Statement by the Artist." In Photography Speaks: Sixty-Six Photographers on Their Art, edited by Brooks Johnson, pp. 130–31. New York and Norfolk: Aperture; Chrysler Museum.
 - "A Chronology of Perception: How Photography Changed Seeing" (with Irene Borger). L.A. *Style* 5, no. 1 (June): 144–49.
- 1988 "Heinecken on Sekula." Spot (Houston Center for Photography) (Winter): 22.
- 1986 "VIP Interview #1." *Asahi Camera* 10 : 7.
- 1985 "Introduction." In Celebrating Two Decades in Photography: Recent Work by UCLA/MFA Recipients. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Grunwald Center for the Graphic Arts, UCLA.
 - "Viewpoint: Photographic Installation, West Coast Revision." San Francisco Camerawork Quarterly 12, no. 2 (Summer): 4–5.
- 1980 Untitled. Exposure (Society for Photographic Education) 18, no. 3 (Fall): 40–42. Untitled lecture. In Symposion über Fotografie/Symposion [sic] on Photography, edited by Manfred Willman and Christine Frisinghelli, pp. 14–23. Graz: Forum Stadtpark, n.d.
- 1979 Untitled. In *2nd Annual Student Photography Exhibition*. Exhibition catalogue. Norfolk: University Gallery, Old Dominion University.
- 1976 "Introduction." *Emerging Los Angeles Photographers*. Exhibition catalogue. Carmel: Friends of Photography.
- 1974 "I Am Involved in Learning to Perceive and Use Light." In Untitled Quarterly 7/8: On Change & Exchange, edited by Peter Thompson, pp. 44–46. Carmel: Friends of Photography, April.
- 1973 Untitled. In William Doherty: June 19, 1940 Nov. 11, 1972. Los Angeles: Ohio Silver Gallery.
- 1970 Untitled. In Continuum. Exhibition catalogue. Downey: Downey Museum of Art.
- 1967 "Manipulative Photography." Contemporary Photographer 5, no. 4 (Winter): n.p.
- 1965 "The Photograph: Not a Picture of, but an Object about Something." In 21st Annual Art Directors Show. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Art Directors Club of Los Angeles.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Moses, Jeanette D. "Photo Revolution explores the untidy history of photography as an 2019 artform," Popular Photography, December 16. Archambeau, Robert. "A Vision of Mass Media Compromised and Revised," Hyperallergic, April 13. Dal Cin, Ivan. "Robert Heinecken at Rhona Hoffman," Contemporary Art Daily, April 3. Dafoe, Taylor. "In 1983, Four Major Photographers Worked Together on a Historic Project That Never Saw the Light of Day—Until Now," artnet News, February 22. "Harry Ransom Center Acquires Archive Exploring Photographers' Creative Process," Artforum, January 17. Tisdale, Jennifer. "Archive Examines Creative Process in Photography," UT News, January 11. Mendelsohn, Meredith. "Unearthing Photography's Time Capsule," The New York Times, January 11. Photo Revolution: Andy Warhol to Cindy Sherman. Exhibition catalogue. Worcester: Worcester Art Museum, 2019. The Polaroid Project: At the Intersection of Art and Technology. Exhibition catalogue. MIT Museum, 2017 Cambridge; WestLicht Museum for Photography, Vienna. Oakland: University of California Press; London: Thames & Hudson, 2017. Double Take. Exhibition catalogue. London: Skarstedt, 2017. 2016 Shi, Diana. "Ordinary Pictures Takes a Profound Swing at the Stock Photo Industry." The Creators Project, July 10. Long, Henry K. "The Metro Arrives...In Time for the Santa Monica Auctions June 5th, 2016." The Huffington Post, May 31. "Robert Heinecken Exhibition at Petzel Gallery, New York." Purple.fr, January 28. "Robert Heinecken's Third Exhibition at Petzel Gallery." Juztapoz, January 21. Respini, Eva. "Dreams of Sex, Violence and Commerce." Homme Numéro.

2015 Conkelton, Sheryl. "An Ex-Marine Thrashes Doris Day and Ansel Adams while Waving at Warhol." *X-TRA Magazine*, Winter.

Bayar, Devrim. Robert Heinecken: Lessons in Posing Subjects. Exhibition catalogue. WIELS. Brussels: Triangle Books.
Mizota, Sharon. "Hard truths underline Robert Heinecken exhibition at Hammer." Los Angeles Times, November 21.
Miranda, Carolina A. "Object Lesson: Robert Heinecken's filtered television at the Hammer." Los Angeles Times, November 4.
"Fall Preview 2014: Highlights." Los Angeles Times, September 12.
"Robert Heinecken at Wiels." Contemporary Art Daily, August 25.
Charmoy, Maud. "Robert Heinecken's polaroids." Vogue, June 2.
Beardini, Andrew. "The Influentially Lewd Allure of Robert Heinecken." Mousse, June, pp. 106 – 117.
Indrisek, Scott. "New York: Robert Heinecken, Museum of Modern Art." Modern Painters,

June, pp. 81 – 82.

Peeters, Tom. "The hypocrisy of mass media, according to Robert Heinecken." *Flanders Today*, May 29.

Webster, Damon. Robert Heinecken: "A MOMA Retrospective of a unique vision." *Photo Induced*, May 26.

Woodward, Richard B. "Robert Heinecken: From Outlier to Prophet." *Wall Street Journal*, May 20.

McGarry, Kevin. "Robert Heinecken, Master of photographic Juxtapostion." New York Times Style Magazine, May 15.

Ou, Arthur. "Robert Heinecken, New York – Museum of Modern Art." Art in America, May, pp. 165 - 166.

Pollack, Maika. "Robert Heinecken: Object Matter." New York Observer, March 31, p. 35. Editors. "Goings On About Town: Art, Robert Heinecken: Object Matter." The New Yorker, March 24.

Respini, Eva. Robert Heinecken. Exhibition catalogue. The Museum of Modern Art. New York: The Museum of Modern Art.

Rosenberg, Karen. "An Exhibition of Forward Thinking and Backward Mentality." New York Times, March 20.

Knight, Christopher. "A Robert Heinecken survey opens (finally) at MoMA." Los Angeles Times, March 15.

Tarmy, James. "MoMA Hands You a Heinecken and Says the Medium Isn't the Message." bloomberg.com, March 12.

Zhong, Fan. "Robert Heinecken: Object Matter." *W Magazine*, March 6. Indrisek, Scott. "He Said, She Said: Robert Heinecken Strange Stories at MoMA." *Blouin Artinfo*, March 4, pp. 81-82.

Cowles, Charlotte. "Our To-Do List: Editors' must-dos for spring: #1 Must-See Exhibitions: Picture Imperfect." *Harper's Bazaar*, March, p. 224 "Cut and Paste." *Elle Décor*, March 2014.

Biro, Matthew. "Artforum Previews: Robert Heinecken, The Museum of Modern Art," *Artforum*, January, p. 110.

2013 Griffin, Jonathan. "Robert Heinecken," *Flash Art*, November – December.
Finkel, Jori. "Robert Heinecken: Proving that the Medium Really Is the Message," *New York Times*, October 30.
Stromberg, Matt. "Robert Heinecken at Cherry and Martin." *Daily Serving*, October 15.
"Exhibition at Cherry and Martin Focuses on works from the second third of Robert Heinecken's Career." *artdaily.org*, October 4.
Quick, Genvieve. "Robert Heinecken and Edmund Teske: Experimental Photomontage." *Art Practical*, July 18.

Green, Tyler. "The Return of Robert Heinecken." *Blouin Artinfo*, June 19. Coleman, A. D. "Robert Heinecken as Black Sheep." *Photocritic International*, May 20.

2012 Batten, Luke, et al., eds. Robert Heinecken. Text by Kevin Moore. London: Riding House. Duncan, Michael, and Peter Selz. L.A. Raw: Abject Expressionism in Los Angeles, 1945–1980, from Rico Lebrun to Paul McCarthy. Exhibition catalogue. Pasadena Museum of California Art. Santa Monica: Foggy Notion.

Kennedy, Randy. "Leaving Polarization At the Door." The New York Times, September 27, pp. C1, C5.

"Modern Painters Magazine's Top Picks From Frieze New York." *Blouin Artinfo*, May. Chang, Ian. "Wallace Berman & Robert Heinecken." *Frieze*, May, No. 147, p. 218. "Exchanges." *Art in America: International Review*, no. 3, March.

Green, Tyler. "PST by the book: 'Speaking in Tongues." *Blouin artinfo.com*, February 6. Renick, Sarah. "Vintage Pornography Art 'Speaking in Tongues'." *bangstyle.com*, January 20. Baxter, Jared. "Tongued," *Artslant*, January.

Maine, Stephen. "Robert Heinecken: Friedrich Petzel." Art in America 100, no. 1, January, p. 95.

2011 Bohn-Spector, Claudia, and Sam Mellon. Speaking in Tongues: Wallace Berman and Robert Heinecken, 1961–76. Exhibition catalogue. Pasadena, Calif.: Armory Center for the Arts. Moon, Kavior. "Robert Heinecken." Kaleidoscope, Winter 2011/2012, pp. 2-13. Yablonsky, Linda. "Robert Heinecken's 'Copywork'," New York Times Style Magazine, December 16. Drohojowska-Philip, Hunter. "Wallace Berman and Robert Heinecken L.A. Postmodernism: Speaking in Tongues," Artnet, December 16. Doran, Anne. "Robert Heinecken 'Copywork'," Time Out New York (December 8-14), p. 36. Viveros-Faune, Christian. "Robert Heinecken: The Anti Ad Man," Village Voice, December 7.

Viveros-Faune, Christian. "Robert Heinecken: The Anti Ad Man," Village Voice, December 7.

Green, Tyler. "PST Spotlight: Robert Heinecken." *Blouin Artinfo*, November 15. McDonough, Tom. "Reality Effects: Matthew Biro on the Art of Robert Heinecken." *Artforum* 50, no. 2 (October): 250–59, 340.

McDonough, Tom. "Lessons in Posing: Robert Heinecken." *Fantom*, Autumn, pp. 61-67.

Biro, Matthew. "Robert Heinecken: Marc Selwyn Fine Art/Cherry and Martin." *Artforum* 49, no. 10 (Summer): 413–14.

Kilston, Lyra. "Robert Heinecken: Object Matter." *Art Review*, no. 50 (May): 127. Strosnider, Luke. "Nothing Becomes Something." *Afterimage* 38, no. 5 (March/April): 23. Schimmel, Paul, and Lisa Gabrielle, eds. *Under the Big Black Sun: California Art, 1974–1981*. Los Angeles: Museum of Contemporary Art.

2010 Pagel, David. "They Have Not the Art to Argue with Pictures." Los Angeles Times, June 4. Moore, Kevin. Starburst: Color Photography in America, 1970–1980. Exhibition catalogue. Cincinnati and Ostfildern, Germany: Cincinnati Art Museum; Hatje Cantz.

2009 Holte, Michael Ned. "Robert Heinecken: Marc Selwyn Fine Art." Artforum 47 no. 6 (February): 199–200.
Aarons, Philip E., and Andrew Roth, eds. In Numbers: Serial Publications by Artists since 1955. Zurich: PPP Editions, in association with Andrew Roth, Inc. and JRP/Ringier Kunstverlag.

- 2008 Westerbeck, Colin. "Dancing in the Dark: Robert Heinecken's 'Manifestations of Shiva."" Marg 60, no. 2 (December): 62–65.
- 2007 Mora, Gilles. The Last Photographic Heroes: American Photographers of the Sixties and Seventies. New York: Abrams.
 Yood, James. "Robert Heinecken: Sex and Food." *Aperture*, no. 189 (Winter): 12.
 Francisco, Jason. "Teaching Photography as Art." *American Art* 21, no. 3 (Fall): 19–24.

Batten, Luke, and Jonathan Sadler, eds. Recto/ Verso. Text by Rod Slemmons. Portland: Nazraeli.
Johnson, William. "Robert Heinecken, 1931–2006: A Remembrance." Afterimage 34, no. 1/2, special issue (July/October): 2.
Grundberg, Andy. "Robert Heinecken, Artist Who Juxtaposed Photographs, Is Dead at 74." New York Times, May 22.
Warren, Lynne. "Robert Heinecken." In Encyclopedia of Twentieth-Century Photography, edited by Lynne Warren, volume 2, pp. 681–84. New York: Routledge.
Williams, Gloria, ed. The Collectible Moment: Photographs in the Norton Simon Museum. Exhibition catalogue. New Haven: Yale University Press.
Slemmons, Rod. "On Robert Heinecken and Recto/Verso." In Robert Heinecken: Recto/Verso, edited by Luke Batten and Jonathan Sadler. Portland: Nazraeli.

- 2003 Durant, Mark Alice. Robert Heinecken: A Material History. Tucson: Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona.
- 2002 Lipscomb, Stephanie. "Robert Heinecken." In Original Sources: Art and Archives at the Center for Creative Photography, edited by Amy Rule and Nancy Solomon, pp. 114–17. Tucson: Center for Creative Photography, University of Arizona.
- Zellen, Jody. "Robert Heinecken at Los Angeles County Museum of Art." Art Press, no. 258 (June): 70–71.
 Isé, Claudine. "Robert Heinecken at Los Angeles County Museum of Art." Art Issues, no. 63 (Summer): 44.
 Bowles, K. Johnson. "Taking a Long, Hard Look." Afterimage 27, no. 6 (May/June): 12.
 McGovern, Thomas. "Robert Heinecken at Los Angeles County Museum of Art." Artweek 31, no. 4 (April): 25–26
 Krantz, Claire Wolfe. "Stolen, Captured: Robert Heinecken, Kenneth Josephson." New Art Examiner 27, no. 5 (February): 32–37.
- 1999 Rinehart, David Glenn. "Robert Heinecken." European Photography 20, no. 6 (Fall 1999-Winter 2000): 76–77.
 Reflections in a Glass Eye: Works from the International Center of Photography Collection.
 Exhibition catalogue. Boston and New York: Little, Brown, in association with International Center of Photography.
 Warren, Lynne, ed. Robert Heinecken, Photographist: A Thirty-Five-Year Retrospective. Exhibition catalogue. Texts by Irene Borger, Susie Cohen, A.D. Coleman, David Pagel, and Lynne Warren. Chicago: Museum of Contemporary Art.

- 1998 Lehmer, Stephen K. "Interview of Robert F. Heinecken" [1996]. Los Angeles: UCLA Library, Center for Oral History Research.
- 1996 Taschitzski, Thomas von. "Robert Heinecken." In Twentieth-Century Photography—Museum Ludwig Cologne. Cologne: Taschen.
- Hagen, Charles. "Photograms Today: The Essence of Process." In *Experimental Vision*.
 Exhibition catalogue. Denver: Denver Art Museum.
 Katz, Vincent. "Wild Irises: A Nash Editions Portfolio." In *Metamorphoses: Photography in the Electronic Age*, pp. 38–45. New York: Aperture.
- Bergen, Philip. "A Conversation with Robert Heinecken." Artweek (San Jose), July 23. Desmarais, Charles. Proof: Los Angeles Art and the Photograph, 1960–1980. Exhibition catalogue. Laguna Beach: Laguna Art Museum and Fellows of Contemporary Art. McGann, Nadine. "Dumb Luck at SPE." Afterimage 19, no. 10 (May): 3. Goldberg, Vicki. "Images of Catastrophe as Corporate Ballyhoo." New York Times, May 3, p. 35. Hagen, Charles. Robert Heinecken." New York Times, April 10. Hagen, Charles. "A New Curator Confronts the Legacy of a Legend." New York Times, January 26, p. 31.
- 1990 *Ambels "media," contra els "media": Terry Braunstein, Jack Butler, Robert Heinecken, Joyce Neimanas.* Exhibition catalogue. Barcelona: Fundacio Caixa Barcelona.
- 1989 Gassan, Arnold. Robert Heinecken, Photographer: The Persistence of Vision, Selected Works from 1966–1989. Taipei: Sunny-Gate Photo Gall[e]ry. Kismaric, Susan. California Photography: Remaking Make-Believe. Exhibition catalogue. New York: The Museum of Modern Art. Woodward, Richard B. "For Art, Coastal Convergences." New York Times, July 16, pp. 1, 33. Grundberg, Andy. "Photography View: Further Developments in the California State of Mind." New York Times, July 23, p. 31. Larson, Kay. "Love the Concept." New York 22, no. 28 (July 24): 53. Hagen, Charles. "Robert Heinecken: Pace/MacGill Gallery." Artforum 27, no. 10 (Summer): 143. Duncan, Carol. "The MoMA's Hot Mamas." Art Journal 48, no. 2 (Summer): 171-78. Coleman, A. D. "How, Heinecken Asks, Is Culture Affected by the Media?" New York Observer, April 3. Grundberg, Andy. "Slices of Time: Preserved in Photographic Images." New York Times, March 31, p. B2.
- Hugunin, James R. "Waking Up in News America." In *Post-Criticism: Two Essays*, pp. 39–56. Chicago: U-Turn.
 Laster, Paul, and Renée Riccardo, eds. *Acceptable Entertainment*. Exhibition catalogue. New York: Independent Curators Incorporated.

Peeps, Claire. "INviews: 'Paraphotographer' Robert Heinecken, an Interview." *Photographic INsight* 1, nos. 2–3 (Winter/Spring): 35–41.

Grundberg, Andy, and Kathleen McCarthy Gauss, eds. *Photography and Art: Interactions since* 1946. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Los Angeles County Museum of Art. Lemagny, Jean-Claude. "Photography Unsure of Itself." In *A History of Photography: Social and Cultural Perspectives*, edited by Lemagny and André Rouille, pp. 187–229. London and Cambridge.: Cambridge University Press. Hugunin, James. "Robert Heinecken's 'Neo-Physiognomy."" *Spot* (Houston Center for Photography) (Summer): 5–6. Hoy, Anne H. *Fabrications: Staged, Altered, and Appropriated Photographs*. New York: Abbeville.

Cohen, Susan E., and William S. Johnson. Horses, Sea Lions, and Other Creatures: Robert Frank, Dave Heath, Robert Heinecken and John Wood. Belmont: Joshua.
Ishiwata, Maya, ed. Robert Heinecken: Selected Works, 1966 – 1986. Introduction by Mark Johnstone. Exhibition catalogue. Tokyo: Gallery MIN.
Reeve, Catherine. "Masters of Photography: The Paraphotographer. An Interview with Robert Heinecken." Darkroom Photography (San Francisco) 8, no. 5 (September): 16.

1985 Turner, Peter, ed. American Images: Photography 1945–1980. Exhibition catalogue. London: Barbican Art Gallery. Celebrating Two Decades in Photography: Recent Work by UCLA/MFA Recipients. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Grunwald Center for the Graphic Arts, UCLA.

1984 Fernandes, Joyce. Sex-Specific: Photographic Investigations of Contemporary Sexuality—Harry Bowers, Sarah Charlesworth, Barbara Ciurej and Lindsay Lochman, Robert Heinecken, Robert Mapplethorpe, Jane Regan, Cindy Sherman. Exhibition catalogue. Chicago: Art Institute of Chicago.
Hugunin, James. "Conceptual Photography." In The International Center for Photography Encyclopedia of Photography. New York: Crown Publishers and International Center for Photography.
Green, Jonathan. "Photography as Printmaking." In American Photography: A Critical History 1945 to the Present, pp. 143–61, 234–35. New York: Abrams.

Katzman, Louise. *Photography in California, 1945–1980*. Exhibition catalogue. New York and San Francisco: San Francisco Museum of Modern Art.

- Grundberg, Andy. "Photography View: Big Pictures that Say Little." New York Times, May 8, p. 36.
 Johnstone, Mark. "The Pencil of Culture." Afterimage 10, no. 10 (May): 18–19.
 Johnstone, Mark. "Nuke Photography." Afterimage 10, no. 6 (January): 19.
 Pastor, Suzanne, ed. Robert Heinecken: Fast, Easy and Fun. Kassel: Fotoforum.
 "Robert Heinecken." In Great Photographers, pp. 220–21. Alexandria: Time-Life Books.
- Fischer, Hal. "California Photography: The Tradition Beyond Modernism." *Studio International* 195, no. 995 (June): 6–9.
 Gever, Martha. "The Neurotic Erotic: Debating Art and Pornography." *Afterimage* 10, nos.1–

2 (Summer): 5.

Walsh, George. "Heinecken, Robert." In *Contemporary Photographers*, edited by Walsh, Colin Naylor, and Michael Held, pp. 331–32. New York: St. Martin's Press. Yamagichi, Koko. "Interview with Robert Heinecken." *Camera Mainichi* 1. *Repeated Exposure: Photographic Imagery in the Print Media*. Exhibition catalogue. Kansas City: Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art.

1981 Farkas, Shelly, Ellen Schwartz, and Judith Stiles. *Photofusion*. Exhibition catalogue. New York: Pratt Manhattan Center Gallery.
Fischer, Hal. "Book Review: Heinecken." *Artforum* 20, no. 1 (September): 73.
Grundberg, Andy. "Robert Heinecken—Asking Provocative Questions." *New York Times*, June 7, section 2, p. 31.
Hugunin, James. "Conversational Détente." *Afterimage* 9, no. 4 (November): 8–9.
Hugunin, James. "Apocryphal Conversations." *Afterimage* 9, nos. 1–2 (Summer): 11–12.
Johnstone, Mark. "He Hee?" *Afterimage* 8, no. 8 (March): 13–14
Coleman, A. D. "Hybridization: A Photographic Tradition." In *Photofusion*. New York: Pratt Manhattan Center Gallery.
Thomas, Lew, and Peter d'Agostino, eds. In *Still Photography: The Problematic Model*. San Francisco: NFS.

Enyeart, James, ed. *Heinecken*. Exhibition catalogue. Carmel: Friends of Photography, in association with Light Gallery.
Farkas, Shelly, and Henry P. Raleigh. "A Review of the Use of Photo Mixed Media in the U.S.A." *Leonardo* 13, no. 2 (Spring): 129–31.

1979 King, Elaine A. "Camera-Interview with the Collector Arnold H. Crane." *Camera 9* (September): 36–42.
Toth, Carl. "He:/She: Robert Heinecken's SX-70 Conversations." *Afterimage* 6, no. 10 (May): 4–5.
Borger, Irene. "Relations: Some Work by Robert Heinecken." *Exposure* 17, no. 2 (Summer): 36–45.
deAk, Edit. "Review: Robert Heinecken." *Artforum* 17, no. 8 (April): 65–66.
Muchnic, Suzanne. "Heinecken Exhibit: Feast and Famine." *Los Angeles Times*, January 4, p. 14.
Parker, Fred R. *Attitudes: Photography in the 1970's*. Exhibition catalogue. Santa Barbara: Santa Barbara Museum of Art.
Ketchum, Robert Glenn. *Photographic Directions: Los Angeles, 1979*. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Security Pacific National Bank.

1978 Fischer, Hal. "Contemporary California Photography." Afterimage 6, no. 4 (November): 4–6. Howard, David. "Robert Heinecken [Interview]." In Perspectives. San Francisco: San Francisco Center for Visual Studies. Jenkins, William. "Robert Heinecken." Image 21, no. 23 (September): 20–24. Lloyd, Valerie. 23 Photographers: 23 Directions. Exhibition catalogue. Liverpool: Walker Art Gallery.

Shirey, David L. "Art: The Now and Future Classic." New York Times, May 21, section 2, p. 16.

Szarkowski, John. *Mirrors and Windows: American Photography since 1960*. Exhibition catalogue. New York: The Museum of Modern Art.

Welpott, Jack, Leland Rice, and Harold Jones. *Contemporary California Photography*. Exhibition catalogue. San Francisco: Camerawork Gallery.

1977 Finkel, Candida. "Space-Time and the Syzygy." *Exposure* 15, no. 4 (December): 16–19. Desmarais, Charles. Rochester: Robert Heinecken at Eastman House." *Art in America* 65, no. 3 (May–June): 120.
Grundberg, Andy. "Multi-Moded Heinecken Proves 'Multi-Media' Has Come of Age." *Modern Photography* 41, no. 5 (May): 77. Coleman, A. D. "Unrealities: Robert Heinecken." In *The Grotesque in Photography*, pp. 200, 205. New York: Ridge.

1976 Andrews, Michael. Exposing: Photographic Definitions. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Institute of Contemporary Art.
Hagen, Charles. "Robert Heinecken: An Interview." Afterimage 3, no. 10 (April): 8–12.
Kaplan, Howard. Contemporary Trends: Bernhard, Crane, Dater, Gibson, Gowin, Heinecken, Hosoe, Metzker, Siskind, Walker, Welpott, White. Exhibition catalogue. Chicago: Chicago Photographic Gallery of Columbia College.
Tucker, Jean. Aspects of American Photography 1976. Exhibition catalogue. St. Louis: Gallery 210, University of Missouri.
One Eye Open . . . One Eye Closed: Three Photographers Look at the Nude: E. J. Bellocq, Robert Heinecken, LesKrims. Exhibition catalogue. Calgary: Alberta College of Art Gallery.

Photo/Synthesis. Exhibition catalogue. Ithaca: Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University.

- 1975 Wilson, William. "Photo-Painting a Mixed Bag." Los Angeles Times, September 1, p. E2. 18 UCLA Faculty Artists. Exhibition catalogue. Los Angeles: Frederick S. Wight Art Gallery, UCLA. Text on Robert Heinecken by Carl Chiarenza.
- 1974 Barrow, Thomas, and Van Deren Coke. Light & Substance. Exhibition catalogue.
 Albuquerque: University Art Museum, University of New Mexico.
 Thompson, Paul E. New Images in Photography: Object and Illusion. Exhibition catalogue. Miami:
 Lowe Art Museum, University of Miami.
- 1973 Coleman, A. D. "Photography: Using Many Images to Make One Photograph." New York Times, October 21, pp. D31–32.
 Thompson, Peter, ed. Untitled 5: Four Exhibitions. Carmel: Friends of Photography. Text on Robert Heinecken by Fred R. Parker.
 Upton, John. Minor White, Robert Heinecken, Robert Cumming: Photograph as Metaphor, Photograph as Object, Photograph as Document of Concept. Exhibition catalogue. Long Beach: California State University.
 Werner, Donald L., ed. Light and Lens: Methods of Photography. Exhibition catalogue. Dobbs Ferry: Morgan & Morgan

24 from L.A. Introduction by Darryl Curran. San Francisco: San Francisco Museum of Art. "Teaching." Interview with Steven Lewis, James McQuaid, and David Tait. *Photography— Source & Resource: A Source Book for Creative Photography*, pp. 29–34. State College: Turnip.

- 1972 Coleman, A. D. "Alive and Well in the West." *New York Times*, January 16, p. D27. Parker, Fred. *Robert Heinecken: Photographic Work*. Exhibition catalogue. Pasadena: Pasadena Art Museum.
- Bunnell, Peter C. "Photography into Sculpture." Arts in Virginia 11, no. 3 (Spring): 18–25.
 Dreyfuss, Jane. "Gallery Snooping." Modern Photography 35, no. 2 (February): 26, 126.
 "Changing the Traditions." In The Art of Photography, pp. 145–76. New York: Time-Life Books.
- 1970 Coleman, A. D. "Heinecken: A Man for All Dimensions." New York Times, August 2, p. 83. Coleman, A. D. "Photography: Sheer Anarchy, or a Step Forward?" New York Times, April 12, p. D30.
 Parker, Fred R. California Photographers 1970. Exhibition catalogue. Davis: Memorial Union Art Gallery, University of California, Davis.
- 1968 Belz, Carl I. "The Photography of Robert Heinecken." Camera 47, no. 1 (January): 6-13.
- 1967 Lyons, Nathan, ed. The Persistence of Vision: Donald Blumberg, Charles Gill, Robert Heinecken, Ray K. Metzker, Jerry N. Uelsmann, John Wood. Exhibition catalogue. New York: George Eastman House.
- Mann, Margery. "Robert Heinecken, Mills College of Art." Artforum 4, no. 10 (June): 59.
 Steen, Charleen. "Coar, Heinecken, Rink, Long Beach Museum of Art." Artforum 4, no. 6 (February): 58.
 American Photography: The Sixties. Exhibition catalogue. Lincoln: Sheldon Memorial Art Gallery, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois Bank of America / Security Pacific Bank Collection, Los Angeles, California Carnation Collections, Los Angeles CA Center for Creative Photography, Tucson, Arizona CCS Hessel Museum of Art, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson George Eastman Museum, Rochester, New York Getty Museum, Los Angeles, California Kiyosato Museum, Kiyosato, Japan Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College, Chicago, Illinois Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, Washington Smart Museum of Art, The University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Photography, Tokyo, Japan University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado University of Maryland, Catonsville, Maryland Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, New York